

**Table 1C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Demographic Indicators** <sup>(2)</sup>

Total Records		Number	%	Source of Data		Number	%
Complete Records		9,815	81.1	WIC	12,107	100.0	
Prenatal Records		472	3.9	Maternal Health	0	0.0	
Postpartum Records		1,820	15.0	Other	0	0.0	
<b>Total Records Accepted</b>		<b>12,107</b>		<b>Total</b>	<b>12,107</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
				<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>	0	0.0	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	3,757	31.0
Black, Not Hispanic	2,654	21.9
Hispanic	5,300	43.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	70	0.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	273	2.3
Multiple Races	52	0.4
All Other	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,106</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown: 1 0.0</i>		

Age Distribution	Number	%
< 15 Years	36	0.3
15 - 17 Years	746	6.2
18 - 19 Years	1,424	11.8
20 - 29 Years	7,019	58.0
30 - 39 Years	2,664	22.0
>= 40 Years	218	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,107</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown: 0 0.0</i>		

Education Distribution	Number	%
< High School	0	*
High School	0	*
> High School	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown: 12,107 100.0</i>		

% Poverty Level	Number	%
0 - 50	2,264	29.8
51 - 100	2,417	31.8
101 - 130	1,319	17.4
131 - 150	533	7.0
151 - 185	697	9.2
186 - 200	34	0.4
> 200	69	0.9
Adjunctive Eligibility	261	3.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,594</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown: 4,513 37.3</i>		

Program Participation <sup>(3)</sup>	Number	%
WIC	10,287	100.0
Food Stamps	0	*
Medicaid	0	*
TANF	0	*
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>		
WIC:	0	0.0
Food Stamps:	10,287	100.0
Medicaid:	10,287	100.0
TANF:	10,287	100.0

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	5	0.0
No	11,879	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,884</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown: 223 1.8</i>		

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.  
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.  
(3) Prenatal program participation.  
\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 2C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Health Indicators**

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)				
Underweight	11,968	10.0	1,081,550	11.2
Normal Weight	11,968	46.2	1,081,550	45.1
Overweight	11,968	14.8	1,081,550	15.0
Obese	11,968	28.9	1,081,550	28.6
Maternal Weight Gain (4)				
Less Than Ideal	11,121	68.9	872,976	24.8
Ideal	11,121	17.6	872,976	32.0
Greater Than Ideal	11,121	13.5	872,976	43.1
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				
1st Trimester	3,389	5.1	349,143	6.7
2nd Trimester	3,102	6.0	314,271	10.8
3rd Trimester	1,446	31.0	161,665	32.2
Postpartum	3,882	51.7	359,221	29.2
Parity (6)				
0	7,723	0.0	879,923	46.1
1	7,723	42.1	879,923	25.5
2	7,723	26.7	879,923	15.1
≥ 3	7,723	31.1	879,923	13.3
Interpregnancy Interval				
< 6 Months	7,109	11.9	527,136	13.1
6 - <18 Months	7,109	22.9	527,136	26.7
≥18 Months	7,109	65.2	527,136	60.3
Gestational Diabetes	11,635	0.0	150,176	3.6
Hypertension During Pregnancy	11,635	0.3	164,043	3.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 2C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Health Indicators**

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Medical Care				
1st Trimester	11,616	84.7	579,816	78.5
No Care	11,616	3.6	579,816	5.6
WIC Enrollment				
1st Trimester	11,975	22.3	944,971	31.2
2nd Trimester	11,975	41.2	944,971	34.9
3rd Trimester	11,975	21.5	944,971	18.0
Postpartum (3)	11,975	15.0	944,971	15.9
Prepregnancy Multivitamin Consumption (4)	0	*	38,592	15.7
Multivitamin Consumption During Pregnancy (5)	0	*	206,967	74.1
Smoking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	12,066	25.4	847,411	27.2
During Pregnancy	10,273	11.7	761,344	16.2
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	11,635	3.4	692,984	16.8
Postpartum	11,634	14.0	686,323	17.6
Smoking Changes (6)				
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	2,616	55.1	203,249	42.2
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	2,484	53.7	156,923	35.0
Smoking in Household				
During Pregnancy	10,287	16.1	514,582	22.5
Postpartum	11,635	9.1	443,951	24.1
Drinking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	11,108	8.1	785,765	7.4
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	11,584	0.3	753,112	0.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(5) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

(6) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 2C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Health Indicators**

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Birthweight (3)				
Very Low	11,613	0.8	972,241	1.1
Low	11,613	6.2	972,241	7.2
Normal	11,613	86.0	972,241	85.0
High	11,613	7.0	972,241	6.8
Preterm (4)	11,530	7.6	873,261	12.1
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	10,653	3.5	802,123	3.7
Multiple Births	11,635	0.6	935,557	1.5
Breastfeeding				
Ever Breastfed	11,618	65.7	897,379	64.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

**Table 3C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor to Nation**

<b>Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>12,107</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nation (Prior Year)</b>	<b>1,153,475</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 4C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor to Nation**

<b>Comparison of Age Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>12,107</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nation (Prior Year)</b>	<b>1,153,475</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 5C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation**

<b>Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators</b> <sup>(2)</sup>														
	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				Gestational Diabetes During Pregnancy	Hypertension During Pregnancy		
	Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum					
		Number	%		%	Number	%	%	Number	%			Number	%
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>11,968</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>11,121</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Nation (Prior Year)</b>	<b>1,081,550</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>872,976</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>161,665</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>359,221</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>150,176</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>164,043</b>	<b>3.0</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 6C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor to Nation**

<b>Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators</b> <sup>(2)</sup>									
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		Pregpregnancy (3)		During Pregpregnancy (4)	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>11,616</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>11,975</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>Nation (Prior Year)</b>	<b>579,816</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>944,971</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>38,592</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>206,967</b>	<b>74.1</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 7C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor to Nation**

<b>Comparison of Smoking Indicators</b> (2)										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>12,066</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>10,287</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Nation (Prior Year)</b>	<b>847,411</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>692,984</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>156,923</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>514,582</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>443,951</b>	<b>24.1</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 8C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation**

<b>Comparison of Infant Health Indicators</b> <sup>(2)</sup>									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)	High (4)							
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Connecticut</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11,530</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10,653</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11,618</b>	<b>65.7</b>
<b>Nation (Prior Year)</b>	<b>972,241</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>873,261</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>802,123</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>897,379</b>	<b>64.2</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 9C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

<b>Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education</b> <sup>(2)</sup>														
	Prepregnancy BMI <sup>(3)</sup>			Weight Gain <sup>(4)</sup>			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) <sup>(5)</sup>				Gestational Diabetes		Hypertension During Pregnancy	
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum					
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>														
White, Not Hispanic	3,688	11.6	43.3	3,494	62.9	17.7	511	25.0	979	44.4	3,657	0.0	3,657	0.2
Black, Not Hispanic	2,637	8.1	52.6	2,415	70.0	13.2	379	42.7	1,023	58.3	2,512	0.0	2,512	0.5
Hispanic	5,259	8.9	40.9	4,851	72.7	10.9	497	28.2	1,771	52.5	5,081	0.0	5,081	0.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	68	*	*	64	*	*	16	*	19	*	70	*	70	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	264	24.2	19.7	251	72.5	8.0	39	*	81	*	267	0.0	267	0.4
Multiple Races	51	*	*	46	*	*	4	*	9	*	48	*	48	*
All Other/Unknown	1	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,968</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>11,121</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>00.0</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>00.3</b>
<b>Age</b>														
< 15 Years	35	*	*	34	*	*	3	*	13	*	36	*	36	*
15 - 17 Years	744	17.1	25.0	686	69.0	13.7	69	*	243	57.6	705	0.0	705	0.1
18 - 19 Years	1,415	14.7	32.9	1,292	68.3	15.6	136	24.3	437	53.1	1,343	0.0	1,343	0.0
20 - 29 Years	6,934	10.0	44.2	6,466	67.0	14.3	876	30.3	2,168	52.2	6,763	0.0	6,763	0.2
30 - 39 Years	2,625	5.6	53.1	2,442	73.6	10.5	339	33.0	952	49.3	2,573	0.0	2,573	0.6
>= 40 Years	215	4.7	55.8	201	76.6	11.9	23	*	69	*	215	0.0	215	1.9
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,968</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>11,121</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>00.0</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>00.3</b>
<b>Education</b>														
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	11,968	10.0	43.8	11,121	68.9	13.5	1,446	31.0	3,882	51.7	11,635	0.0	11,635	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,968</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>11,121</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>00.0</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>00.3</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 10C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

<b>Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education</b> (2)									
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		Pregnancy (3)		During Pregnancy (4)	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
White, Not Hispanic	3,649	86.0	4.4	3,715	21.8	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2,508	84.2	3.1	2,628	18.9	0	*	0	*
Hispanic	5,076	84.2	3.2	5,239	24.6	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	69	*	*	70	*	0	*	0	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	267	82.8	5.2	270	17.4	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	47	*	*	52	*	0	*	0	*
All Other/Unknown	0	*	*	1	*	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,616</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>11,975</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>Age</b>									
< 15 Years	36	*	*	36	*	0	*	0	*
15 - 17 Years	703	77.8	3.4	735	26.0	0	*	0	*
18 - 19 Years	1,340	82.9	4.0	1,406	27.7	0	*	0	*
20 - 29 Years	6,751	86.3	3.6	6,934	21.6	0	*	0	*
30 - 39 Years	2,571	84.4	3.7	2,646	20.1	0	*	0	*
>= 40 Years	215	78.6	2.8	218	19.7	0	*	0	*
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,616</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>11,975</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>Education</b>									
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	11,616	84.7	3.6	11,975	22.3	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,616</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>11,975</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>*</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 11C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education <sup>(2)</sup>										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White, Not Hispanic	3,747	44.8	3,657	8.2	1,308	47.4	2,939	27.2	3,657	15.6
Black, Not Hispanic	2,635	20.8	2,512	1.3	463	58.7	2,312	15.3	2,512	7.1
Hispanic	5,288	15.0	5,081	1.0	677	63.5	4,738	9.8	5,081	5.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	70	*	70	*	16	*	53	*	70	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	273	4.4	267	0.4	9	*	207	9.2	267	5.6
Multiple Races	52	*	48	*	11	*	37	*	48	*
All Other/Unknown	1	*	0	*	0	*	1	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,066</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>10,287</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Age</b>										
< 15 Years	36	*	36	*	2	*	32	*	36	*
15 - 17 Years	742	18.7	705	1.4	122	63.9	682	26.7	705	14.5
18 - 19 Years	1,415	29.4	1,343	2.2	356	62.1	1,286	25.6	1,343	12.8
20 - 29 Years	6,994	28.0	6,763	3.5	1,576	54.1	5,912	15.7	6,763	8.8
30 - 39 Years	2,661	19.5	2,573	4.3	402	42.3	2,193	8.9	2,573	6.6
>= 40 Years	218	17.0	215	4.2	26	*	182	7.7	215	6.0
Unknown	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,066</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>10,287</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Education</b>										
< High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	12,066	25.4	11,635	3.4	2,484	53.7	10,287	16.1	11,635	9.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,066</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2,484</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>10,287</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11,635</b>	<b>9.1</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 12C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

<b>Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education</b> (2)									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	%	%						
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
White, Not Hispanic	3,651	6.4	7.8	3,622	7.2	3,360	3.1	3,652	60.3
Black, Not Hispanic	2,505	9.0	5.7	2,492	8.5	2,277	5.1	2,507	60.7
Hispanic	5,075	6.3	7.2	5,036	7.3	4,668	3.1	5,077	71.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	70	*	*	70	*	62	*	70	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	264	8.0	5.3	262	8.8	239	3.8	264	72.0
Multiple Races	48	*	*	48	*	47	*	48	*
All Other/Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11,530</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10,653</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11,618</b>	<b>65.7</b>
<b>Age</b>									
< 15 Years	36	*	*	36	*	31	*	36	*
15 - 17 Years	701	8.0	3.6	692	6.2	648	5.2	702	59.3
18 - 19 Years	1,343	6.1	5.1	1,331	5.6	1,256	4.3	1,343	61.1
20 - 29 Years	6,752	5.9	7.3	6,698	7.3	6,207	3.2	6,753	66.2
30 - 39 Years	2,566	6.2	8.4	2,558	9.2	2,320	3.3	2,569	68.1
>= 40 Years	215	7.9	5.1	215	11.2	191	6.8	215	72.6
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11,530</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10,653</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11,618</b>	<b>65.7</b>
<b>Education</b>									
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	11,613	6.2	7.0	11,530	7.6	10,653	3.5	11,618	65.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11,530</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10,653</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11,618</b>	<b>65.7</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 13C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**

**Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators**

<b>Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators</b> (2)										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal	> Ideal		Birthweight			Preterm (6)	Full Term LBW (7)		
		Number	%	%	Low (4)	High (5)				
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Prepregnancy BMI</b>										
Underweight	1,101	79.7	6.3	1,139	10.0	2.2	1,137	7.6	1,050	5.7
Normal Weight	5,152	74.6	10.3	5,307	7.2	6.1	5,281	7.5	4,882	3.7
Overweight	1,657	53.8	22.8	1,709	6.5	8.8	1,699	7.2	1,576	3.3
Obese	3,200	63.9	16.4	3,323	5.6	9.1	3,282	7.8	3,026	2.5
<b>Weight Gain</b>										
< Ideal	-	-	-	7,648	7.6	6.1	7,587	8.1	6,969	3.9
Ideal	-	-	-	1,952	5.4	7.9	1,942	6.0	1,825	3.1
> Ideal	-	-	-	1,503	5.3	10.3	1,498	6.9	1,394	2.2
<b>Smoking During Pregnancy</b>										
Smokers	1,109	63.7	18.7	1,142	9.6	3.7	1,132	7.9	1,043	6.2
Non-Smokers	8,336	70.6	12.3	8,652	5.8	7.4	8,597	6.9	8,003	2.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 14C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution**

<b>Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
2007	12,107	31.0	21.9	43.8	0.6	2.3	0.4	0.0
2006	11,258	32.0	22.0	42.8	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.0
2005	10,623	33.0	21.8	42.0	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.3
2004	10,212	33.1	23.1	38.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	3.2
2003	14,142	31.5	24.3	38.5	0.2	1.5	0.0	4.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	34.4	23.8	35.9	0.3	1.6	0.0	4.1
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	48.4	32.0	19.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1988	812	46.7	30.4	22.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
1987	555	49.2	31.5	18.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 14C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution**

<b>Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
1986	331	58.0	29.0	12.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
1985	545	51.0	31.0	16.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
1984	534	58.1	29.0	11.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
1983	430	58.8	26.7	13.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 15C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Age Distribution**

<b>Summary of Trends in Age Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2007	12,107	0.3	6.2	11.8	58.0	22.0	1.8	0.0
2006	11,258	0.3	6.5	11.3	59.0	21.1	1.8	0.0
2005	10,623	0.3	6.5	11.4	57.6	22.3	1.9	0.0
2004	10,212	0.4	7.1	12.0	57.0	21.6	1.8	0.0
2003	14,142	0.5	6.7	12.5	57.4	21.3	1.6	0.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	0.5	7.2	12.1	54.9	23.4	1.9	0.0
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	0.5	10.0	14.4	57.7	17.1	0.2	0.0
1988	812	0.4	12.3	14.0	56.7	15.5	1.1	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 15C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Age Distribution**

<b>Summary of Trends in Age Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
1987	555	0.7	8.1	12.6	60.0	17.8	0.7	0.0
1986	331	0.9	12.1	16.3	58.3	12.1	0.3	0.0
1985	545	1.5	12.8	17.6	51.6	15.6	0.9	0.0
1984	534	0.6	12.0	17.6	56.4	12.4	1.1	0.0
1983	430	0.5	12.8	16.3	59.3	10.9	0.2	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 16C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators**

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators <sup>(2)</sup>										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI <sup>(3)</sup>			Weight Gain <sup>(4)</sup>			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) <sup>(5)</sup>			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
2007	11,968	10.0	43.8	11,121	68.9	13.5	1,446	31.0	3,882	51.7
2006	11,158	10.0	42.9	10,404	67.3	14.3	1,335	28.4	3,820	50.9
2005	10,534	9.5	44.3	9,730	68.7	13.4	1,255	28.0	3,801	48.0
2004	10,130	11.2	42.6	9,429	68.0	14.5	1,271	30.7	3,631	47.8
2003	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6
2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
2001	10,215	11.8	41.0	10,171	26.7	43.3	1,987	29.9	7,737	57.9
2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 16C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators**

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators <sup>(2)</sup>										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
1992	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1989	408	20.1	23.5	0	*	*	99	*	136	34.6
1988	789	18.0	28.3	0	*	*	132	22.7	152	39.5
1987	549	19.7	26.8	0	*	*	134	34.3	126	24.6
1986	325	19.4	24.9	0	*	*	67	*	107	23.4
1985	541	22.0	22.4	0	*	*	118	19.5	214	20.1
1984	533	22.7	18.4	0	*	*	126	25.4	255	21.2
1983	426	20.7	21.4	0	*	*	96	*	217	26.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 17C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators</b> <sup>(2)</sup>					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2007	11,616	84.7	3.6	11,975	22.3
2006	10,799	84.7	3.1	11,148	21.5
2005	10,134	86.6	2.8	10,239	21.9
2004	9,762	84.7	3.7	9,686	20.4
2003	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8
2002	0	*	*	0	*
2001	10,331	81.8	6.8	10,160	17.9
2000	0	*	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 17C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators</b> <sup>(2)</sup>					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
1990	0	*	*	0	*
1989	0	*	*	0	*
1988	0	*	*	0	*
1987	0	*	*	0	*
1986	0	*	*	0	*
1985	0	*	*	0	*
1984	0	*	*	0	*
1983	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 18C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators</b> (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2007	12,066	25.4	11,635	3.4	2,484	53.7	10,287	16.1	11,635	9.1
2006	11,230	26.6	10,808	3.6	2,408	54.3	9,544	15.9	10,808	9.1
2005	10,604	27.3	10,141	3.7	2,358	53.7	9,092	16.9	10,141	9.6
2004	2,803	100.0	9,771	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,701	18.5	9,771	10.9
2003	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	10,320	27.1	10,346	15.3	2,308	37.9	8,079	24.5	10,271	14.8
2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 18C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators</b> (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
1990	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1989	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1988	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1987	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1986	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1985	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1984	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1983	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 19C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators**

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2007	11,613	6.9	7.0	11,530	7.6	10,653	3.5	11,618	65.7
2006	10,779	7.4	7.2	10,718	7.9	9,853	3.5	10,800	63.4
2005	10,125	7.7	7.6	9,787	8.8	8,913	3.5	10,136	61.9
2004	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,285	7.8	8,558	3.4	9,763	59.7
2003	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	9,016	7.1	8.6	9,985	8.8	8,113	3.5	10,093	40.0
2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 19C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators**

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1993	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1989	409	7.6	7.1	400	0.5	398	7.5	100	100.0
1988	411	5.8	11.4	409	0.7	406	5.7	95	*
1987	354	6.2	9.6	350	0.9	347	6.1	63	*
1986	324	7.4	11.1	322	1.6	317	7.3	65	*
1985	525	6.1	9.3	522	0.8	518	6.0	99	*
1984	500	9.2	9.4	495	2.4	483	8.9	149	100.0
1983	424	7.3	6.4	422	4.0	405	6.7	123	100.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2007	3,688	11.6	43.3	3,494	62.9	17.7	511	25.0	979	44.4
	2006	3,569	12.1	43.1	3,376	59.5	20.4	455	22.6	958	44.9
	2005	3,466	11.1	44.1	3,255	61.8	19.4	438	21.0	1,041	42.7
	2004	3,350	13.3	42.1	3,171	60.5	19.7	432	25.5	1,059	42.5
	2003	4,361	13.4	41.2	3,585	20.5	52.5	908	21.5	2,336	54.0
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,527	14.1	41.1	3,510	23.0	47.2	673	24.8	2,373	55.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	2,637	8.1	52.6	2,415	70.0	13.2	379	42.7	1,023	58.3
	2006	2,461	8.0	49.8	2,262	66.6	14.0	387	41.3	996	58.1
	2005	2,305	7.4	51.5	2,092	69.9	12.5	313	39.3	962	52.0
	2004	2,335	9.1	51.9	2,155	67.6	14.5	366	38.3	966	55.1
	2003	3,377	9.4	47.9	2,490	26.5	45.7	855	34.4	2,041	63.4
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,430	8.7	50.7	2,413	28.9	43.3	565	38.2	2,019	63.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	5,259	8.9	40.9	4,851	72.7	10.9	497	28.2	1,771	52.5
	2006	4,784	8.9	40.4	4,442	72.8	10.3	448	22.8	1,753	50.7
	2005	4,440	8.8	41.8	4,081	73.4	9.2	466	27.3	1,694	49.0
	2004	3,925	9.5	39.3	3,614	74.2	10.5	379	29.3	1,417	48.1
	2003	5,315	10.9	38.0	4,091	26.5	42.1	994	25.7	3,210	57.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,673	10.5	37.2	3,663	27.7	40.9	638	29.3	2,900	57.4
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	68	*	*	64	*	*	16	*	19	*
	2006	51	*	*	48	*	*	7	*	18	*
	2005	45	*	*	38	*	*	4	*	12	*
	2004	22	*	*	20	*	*	3	*	8	*
	2003	21	*	*	15	*	*	5	*	10	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	*	26	*	*	7	*	21	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI <sup>(3)</sup>			Weight Gain <sup>(4)</sup>			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) <sup>(5)</sup>			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	264	24.2	19.7	251	72.5	8.0	39	*	81	*
	2006	233	25.3	21.0	220	81.4	5.9	30	*	78	*
	2005	223	18.8	25.6	208	78.4	7.7	29	*	73	*
	2004	178	30.3	15.7	173	78.0	6.9	35	*	59	*
	2003	214	31.8	15.9	186	37.1	26.3	56	*	127	52.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	166	28.9	15.1	166	30.7	34.3	31	*	119	55.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2007	51	*	*	46	*	*	4	*	9	*
	2006	57	*	*	53	*	*	8	*	17	*
	2005	27	*	*	28	*	*	2	*	10	*
	2004	2	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2007	1	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2006	3	*	*	3	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2005	28	*	*	28	*	*	3	*	9	*
	2004	318	14.5	36.2	296	68.9	13.5	56	*	122	40.2
	2003	500	13.0	31.8	428	28.5	40.2	101	22.8	335	53.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	393	15.3	27.2	393	34.4	36.6	73	*	305	49.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	11,968	10.0	43.8	11,121	68.9	13.5	1,446	31.0	3,882	51.7
	2006	11,158	10.0	42.9	10,404	67.3	14.3	1,335	28.4	3,820	50.9
	2005	10,534	9.5	44.3	9,730	68.7	13.4	1,255	28.0	3,801	48.0
	2004	10,130	11.2	42.6	9,429	68.0	14.5	1,271	30.7	3,631	47.8
	2003	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	10,215	11.8	41.0	10,171	26.7	43.3	1,987	29.9	7,737	57.9
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2007	3,649	86.0	4.4	3,715	21.8
	2006	3,496	87.7	3.3	3,559	22.0
	2005	3,385	88.5	3.4	3,368	23.1
	2004	3,281	87.1	4.0	3,219	20.5
	2003	3,732	87.6	4.6	4,373	17.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	3,551	86.3	5.7	3,488	18.1
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	2,508	84.2	3.1	2,628	18.9
	2006	2,342	83.1	3.1	2,463	18.8
	2005	2,180	84.4	2.5	2,256	19.5
	2004	2,218	83.0	3.4	2,245	20.8
	2003	2,604	82.6	4.2	3,376	15.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	2,456	79.2	7.0	2,415	16.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	5,076	84.2	3.2	5,239	24.6
	2006	4,622	83.3	3.0	4,776	22.8
	2005	4,249	86.8	2.3	4,307	22.8
	2004	3,742	84.7	3.0	3,703	21.2
	2003	4,336	84.7	3.7	5,359	19.7
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	3,708	80.3	7.0	3,652	19.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	69	*	*	70	*
	2006	50	*	*	51	*
	2005	41	*	*	41	*
	2004	20	*	*	21	*
	2003	16	*	*	21	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	*	26	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	267	82.8	5.2	270	17.4
	2006	231	84.0	3.0	238	17.2
	2005	223	78.5	6.3	212	14.2
	2004	181	78.5	6.1	171	14.0
	2003	192	80.2	5.7	214	8.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	168	78.0	10.7	165	11.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2007	47	*	*	52	*
	2006	55	*	*	58	*
	2005	28	*	*	27	*
	2004	0	*	*	2	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2007	0	*	*	1	*
	2006	3	*	*	3	*
	2005	28	*	*	28	*
	2004	320	75.9	8.4	325	11.4
	2003	497	80.1	8.7	545	13.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	422	74.4	12.3	414	11.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	11,616	84.7	3.6	11,975	22.3
	2006	10,799	84.7	3.1	11,148	21.5
	2005	10,134	86.6	2.8	10,239	21.9
	2004	9,762	84.7	3.7	9,686	20.4
	2003	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	10,331	81.8	6.8	10,160	17.9
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)

**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
		Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
White, Not Hispanic	2007	3,747	44.8	3,657	8.2	1,308	47.4	2,939	27.2	3,657	15.6
	2006	3,599	45.5	3,500	8.3	1,240	47.9	2,770	26.5	3,500	15.2
	2005	3,508	45.3	3,390	8.3	1,240	47.3	2,739	26.5	3,390	15.8
	2004	1,601	100.0	3,285	9.9	1,250	44.6	2,625	30.5	3,285	17.4
	2003	4,447	45.2	3,734	25.9	1,243	37.7	3,352	32.7	3,637	19.1
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,550	46.8	3,556	28.3	1,306	34.3	2,569	38.3	3,540	23.2
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	2,635	20.8	2,512	1.3	463	58.7	2,312	15.3	2,512	7.1
	2006	2,466	22.3	2,342	1.8	477	57.0	2,201	13.8	2,342	7.7
	2005	2,309	23.5	2,181	2.0	473	55.2	2,104	16.5	2,181	7.9
	2004	520	100.0	2,222	2.4	449	53.9	2,117	16.1	2,222	8.0
	2003	3,406	20.8	2,606	13.0	430	40.9	2,894	19.5	2,517	9.2
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,447	21.8	2,462	12.1	481	37.4	2,005	20.5	2,450	11.6
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)

**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	5,288	15.0	5,081	1.0	677	63.5	4,738	9.8	5,081	5.5
	2006	4,813	15.6	4,625	1.2	658	65.3	4,308	10.3	4,625	5.2
	2005	4,459	16.1	4,250	1.1	614	65.3	4,001	10.6	4,250	5.6
	2004	614	100.0	3,743	1.4	553	62.0	3,570	11.6	3,743	7.1
	2003	5,441	16.1	4,339	9.6	547	50.8	4,680	13.7	4,127	7.6
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,708	14.7	3,712	6.8	486	47.3	3,108	16.7	3,688	9.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	70	*	70	*	16	*	53	*	70	*
	2006	52	*	50	*	6	*	40	*	50	*
	2005	45	*	41	*	8	*	34	*	41	*
	2004	5	*	20	*	3	*	19	*	20	*
	2003	22	*	16	*	0	*	15	*	15	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	26	*	2	*	20	*	26	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)

**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	273	4.4	267	0.4	9	*	207	9.2	267	5.6
	2006	239	6.7	233	0.0	9	*	176	12.5	233	8.6
	2005	227	5.3	223	0.4	11	*	173	12.1	223	9.9
	2004	17	*	181	0.0	13	*	140	12.1	181	6.6
	2003	219	7.3	193	2.6	12	*	150	18.0	190	4.7
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	168	6.5	168	2.4	9	*	109	17.4	168	12.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2007	52	*	48	*	11	*	37	*	48	*
	2006	58	*	55	*	18	*	48	*	55	*
	2005	28	*	28	*	8	*	19	*	28	*
	2004	1	*	0	*	0	*	2	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)

**Connecticut**  
**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2007	1	*	0	*	0	*	1	*	0	*
	2006	3	*	3	*	0	*	1	*	3	*
	2005	28	*	28	*	4	*	22	*	28	*
	2004	45	*	320	2.2	33	*	228	15.8	320	10.3
	2003	564	10.5	497	8.9	23	*	340	14.4	443	8.1
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	421	10.0	422	6.4	24	*	268	15.7	399	8.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	12,066	25.4	11,635	3.4	2,484	53.7	10,287	16.1	11,635	9.1
	2006	11,230	26.6	10,808	3.6	2,408	54.3	9,544	15.9	10,808	9.1
	2005	10,604	27.3	10,141	3.7	2,358	53.7	9,092	16.9	10,141	9.6
	2004	2,803	100.0	9,771	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,701	18.5	9,771	10.9
	2003	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	10,320	27.1	10,346	15.3	2,308	37.9	8,079	24.5	10,271	14.8
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 23C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number	%	%						
White, Not Hispanic	2007	3,651	6.4	7.8	3,622	7.2	3,360	3.1	3,652	60.3
	2006	3,492	6.5	9.1	3,464	8.0	3,181	2.7	3,499	56.5
	2005	3,385	7.1	9.1	3,255	9.0	2,960	3.1	3,387	56.3
	2004	3,280	6.2	8.8	3,128	7.9	2,878	2.6	3,282	53.3
	2003	3,236	6.2	9.5	3,507	9.1	2,899	2.9	3,574	32.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,150	6.0	10.2	3,419	8.2	2,845	2.8	3,470	31.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	2,505	9.0	5.7	2,492	8.5	2,277	5.1	2,507	60.7
	2006	2,334	9.4	6.0	2,327	8.1	2,134	5.0	2,340	57.4
	2005	2,175	10.9	6.1	2,127	10.5	1,899	4.7	2,180	54.3
	2004	2,218	9.7	5.5	2,118	8.7	1,930	5.4	2,221	53.2
	2003	2,177	9.9	6.0	2,435	10.3	1,931	4.8	2,465	40.2
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,103	9.9	6.3	2,365	9.7	1,867	5.2	2,387	35.7
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 23C**  
**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	5,075	6.3	7.2	5,036	7.3	4,668	3.1	5,077	71.9
	2006	4,613	6.9	6.5	4,589	7.7	4,226	3.2	4,621	71.0
	2005	4,245	6.5	7.5	4,102	7.9	3,773	2.9	4,249	69.5
	2004	3,739	6.4	7.1	3,532	7.0	3,284	3.0	3,740	67.6
	2003	3,776	7.0	7.2	4,080	8.6	3,426	3.8	4,097	48.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,251	6.2	8.9	3,603	8.9	2,941	3.1	3,634	48.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	70	*	*	70	*	62	*	70	*
	2006	50	*	*	49	*	45	*	50	*
	2005	41	*	*	37	*	34	*	41	*
	2004	20	*	*	19	*	17	*	20	*
	2003	11	*	*	12	*	9	*	12	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	22	*	*	26	*	18	*	25	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
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**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Connecticut**

**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	264	8.0	5.3	262	8.8	239	3.8	264	72.0
	2006	232	11.2	4.7	231	7.8	213	7.0	232	73.7
	2005	223	9.0	4.5	211	7.6	195	6.2	223	73.5
	2004	180	10.0	6.1	168	8.9	153	2.6	180	67.8
	2003	170	9.4	0.6	183	7.7	155	3.9	188	47.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	140	7.1	5.7	163	9.2	125	2.4	164	42.7
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Multiple Races	2007	48	*	*	48	*	47	*	48	*
	2006	55	*	*	55	*	52	*	55	*
	2005	28	*	*	27	*	25	*	28	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
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**2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
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<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2007	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2006	3	*	*	3	*	2	*	3	*
	2005	28	*	*	28	*	27	*	28	*
	2004	320	7.5	9.7	320	7.5	296	3.4	320	72.8
	2003	377	5.3	8.2	451	7.1	347	2.6	455	62.0
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	350	7.1	7.4	409	8.1	317	3.2	413	62.2
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	11,613	6.9	7.0	11,530	7.6	10,653	3.5	11,618	65.7
	2006	10,779	7.4	7.2	10,718	7.9	9,853	3.5	10,800	63.4
	2005	10,125	7.7	7.6	9,787	8.8	8,913	3.5	10,136	61.9
	2004	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,285	7.8	8,558	3.4	9,763	59.7
	2003	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	9,016	7.1	8.6	9,985	8.8	8,113	3.5	10,093	40.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
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